

BYLAWS
OF
GRANDVIEW VILLAS CONDOMINIUMS ASSOCIATION, INC.

ARTICLE I - INTRODUCTION

These are the Bylaws of Grandview Villas Condominiums Association, Inc., a Colorado non-profit corporation (the "Association"). Initial capitalized terms not otherwise defined herein are defined in Article I of the Declaration of the Grandview Villas Condominiums, as recorded in the real estate records in the Office of the Clerk and Recorder of Grand County, Colorado (the "Declaration").

ARTICLE II - EXECUTIVE BOARD

Section 2.1 Number and Qualification.

- (a) The affairs of the Common Interest Community known as Grandview Villas Condominiums (the "Community") and the Association shall be governed by an Executive Board (also sometimes referred to as "Board of Directors"), which shall consist of five (5) Directors, all of whom shall be Unit Owners. If any Unit is owned by a partnership or corporation, any officer, partner or employee of that Unit Owner shall be eligible to serve as a Director and shall be deemed to be a Unit Owner for the purposes of the preceding sentence. Directors shall be elected by the Unit Owners. At any meeting at which Directors are to be elected, the Unit Owners may, by resolution, adopt specific procedures which are not inconsistent with these Bylaws or the Colorado Revised Nonprofit Corporation Act for conducting the elections.
- (b) The Executive Board shall elect the officers. The Directors and officers shall take office upon election and shall hold such offices until their successors are duly elected and qualified, or until removed pursuant to the Declaration, these Bylaws or Colorado law.
- (c) The Association shall call the annual meeting of Unit Owners as provided for herein for the election of the members of the Executive Board and give not less than 10 nor more than 50 days' notice to the Unit Owners for this purpose. This meeting may be called and the notice given by any Unit Owner if the Association fails to do so.

Section 2.2 Term.

- (a) The terms of the Directors shall be for a period of two (2) years, commensurate with the terms of the office to which they are elected. The term of office shall be for a period of two (2) years, with three (3) Directors elected in even-numbered years and two (2) Directors elected in odd-numbered years. Candidates shall not run for a specific seat, but rather the candidates obtaining the most votes shall be elected to the vacant seats. Ties shall be broken by a draw of names.
- (b) Upon election as Director by the Unit Owners, or as appointed by the Executive Board to fill a vacant position, the Directors shall hold such offices until their successors are duly elected and qualified, or until removed pursuant to the Declaration, these Bylaws or Colorado law.

Section 2.3 Powers and Duties. The Executive Board may act in all instances on behalf of the Association, except as provided in the Declaration, these Bylaws or the Colorado Common Interest Ownership Act, as set forth in C.R.S. 38-33.3-101 et seq. (the "Act"). The Executive Board shall have, subject to the limitations contained in the Declaration and the Act, the powers and duties necessary for the administration of the affairs of the Association and of the Community, which shall include the powers set forth in the Act and in Section 25.2 of the Declaration, including but not limited to:

- (a) adopt and amend Bylaws, policies and procedure, Rules and Regulations;
- (b) adopt and amend budgets for revenues, expenditures and reserves;
- (c) collect Common Expenses Assessments from Unit Owners;
- (d) hire and discharge managing agents;
- (e) hire and discharge independent contractors, employees and agents other than managing agents;
- (f) institute, defend or intervene in litigation or administrative proceedings or seek injunctive relief for violations of or otherwise enforce the Association's Declaration, Bylaws policies and procedures, or Rules and Regulations in the Association's name, on behalf of the Association or two or more Unit Owners on matters affecting the Common Interest Community;
- (g) make contracts and incur liabilities;
- (h) regulate the use, maintenance, repair, replacement and modification of the Common Elements;
- (i) cause additional improvements to be made as a part of the Common Elements;

- (j) acquire, hold, encumber and convey, in the Association's name, any right, title or interest to real estate or personal property, but Common Elements may be conveyed or subjected to a security interest only pursuant to Section 312 of the Act;
- (k) grant easements for any period of time, including permanent easements, leases, licenses and concessions through or over the Common Elements;
- (l) impose and receive a payment, fee or charge for the use, rental or operation of the Common Elements, other than Limited Common Elements described in subsections 202(1)(b) and (1)(d) of the Act, and for services provided to Unit Owners;
- (m) impose a reasonable charge for late payment of assessments, and, consistent with the Declaration, the policies and procedures, the Rules and Regulations, and these Bylaws, to levy reasonable penalties for violations of the Declaration, Bylaws, policies and procedures, and Rules and Regulations of the Association;
- (n) impose a reasonable charge for the preparation and recording of amendments to the Declaration and for a statement of unpaid assessments;
- (o) provide for the indemnification of the Association's officers and Executive Board and maintain Directors' and officers' liability insurance;
- (p) assign the Association's right to future income, including the right to receive Common Expense Assessments;
- (q) exercise any other powers conferred by the Declaration, these Bylaws or the Act;
- (r) exercise any other power that may be exercised in the state by a legal entity of the same type as the Association;
- (s) exercise any other power necessary and proper for the governance and operation of the Association; and
- (t) by resolution, establish permanent and standing committees of Directors to perform any of the above functions under specifically delegated administrative standards, as designated in the resolution establishing the committee. All committees must maintain and publish notice of their actions to Unit Owners and the Executive Board. However, actions taken by a committee may be appealed to the Executive Board by any Unit Owner within 45 days of publication of the notice. If an appeal is made, the committee's action must be ratified, modified or rejected by the Executive Board at its next regular meeting.

Section 2.4 Standard of Care. The members of the Executive Board are required to exercise the ordinary and reasonable care of directors of a corporation subject to the insulation of the business judgment rule. In the performance of their duties, the officers and members of the Executive Board are subject to the insulation from liability of the Colorado corporation laws.

Section 2.5 Additional Limitations. The Executive Board shall be additionally limited pursuant to Article XXV of the Declaration.

Section 2.6 Manager. The Executive Board may employ a Manager for the Community, at a compensation established by the Executive Board, to perform duties and services authorized by the Executive Board. The Executive Board may delegate to the Manager only the powers granted to the Executive Board by these Bylaws under subsections 2.2(c), (e), (g) and (h) above. Licenses, concessions and contracts may be executed by the Manager pursuant to specific resolutions of the Executive Board.

Section 2.7 Removal of Directors. The Unit Owners, by a two-thirds vote of all persons present and entitled to vote, at any meeting of the Unit Owners at which a quorum is present, may remove any Director from the Executive Board with or without cause.

Section 2.8 Vacancies. Vacancies in the Executive Board may be filled at a special meeting of the Executive Board held for that purpose at any time after the occurrence of the vacancy, even though the Directors present at that meeting may constitute less than a quorum. These appointments shall be made by a majority of the remaining elected Directors constituting the Executive Board. No person removed by a vote of the Unit Owners may be selected by the Executive Board to fill a vacancy on the Board. Each person so elected or appointed shall be a Director for the remainder of the term of the Director so replaced.

Section 2.9 Regular Meetings. The first regular meeting of the Executive Board following each annual meeting of the Unit Owners shall be held within 10 days after the annual meeting at a time and place to be set by the Unit Owners at the meeting at which the Executive Board shall have been elected. No notice shall be necessary to the newly elected Directors in order to legally constitute such meeting, provided a majority of the Directors are present. The Executive Board may set a schedule of additional regular meetings by resolution, and no further notice is necessary to constitute regular meetings.

Section 2.10 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Executive Board may be called by the President or by a majority of the Directors on at least three business days' notice to each Director. The notice shall be hand-delivered, mailed, or emailed and shall state the time, place and purpose of the meeting.

Section 2.11 Location of Meetings. All meetings of the Executive Board shall be held in person at a place determined by the Executive Board or via a virtual or on-line meeting/conferencing application.

Section 2.12 Waiver of Notice. Any Director may waive notice of any meeting in writing. Attendance by a Director at any meeting of the Executive Board shall constitute a waiver of notice. If all the Directors are present at any meeting, no notice shall be required, and any business may be transacted at such meeting.

Section 2.13 Quorum of Directors. At all meetings of the Executive Board, a majority of the Directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, and the votes of a majority of all the Directors (at least 3) at a meeting at which a quorum is present shall constitute a decision of the Executive Board. If, at any meeting, there shall be less than a quorum present, a majority of those present may adjourn the meeting. At any adjourned meeting at which a quorum is present, any business which might have been transacted at the meeting originally called may be transacted without further notice.

Section 2.14 Compensation. A Director may receive a fee from the Association for acting as a Director, as may be set by resolution of the Unit Owners. Such compensation, per Director, shall not exceed the amount charged to a single unit as the then current annual Association assessment. Directors may also receive reimbursement for necessary expenses actually incurred in connection with the Director's duties as approved by the Executive Board.

Section 2.15 Consent to Corporate Action. If all the Directors or all Directors of a committee established for such purposes, as the case may be, severally or collectively consent in writing to any action taken or to be taken by the Association, that action shall be a valid corporate action as though it had been authorized at a meeting of the Executive Board or the committee, as the case may be. The secretary shall file these consents with the minutes of the meetings of the Executive Board.

Section 2.16 Telephone Communication in Lieu of Attendance. A Director may attend a meeting of the Executive Board by using an electronic or telephonic communication method whereby the Director may be heard by the other members and may hear the deliberations of the other members on any matter properly brought before the Executive Board. The Director's vote shall be counted and the presence noted as if that Director were present in person on that particular matter.

ARTICLE III - UNIT OWNERS

Section 3.1 Annual Meeting. Annual meetings of Unit Owners shall be held between August 1 and October 31 each year, on such specific date as is set forth in the notice. At these meetings, in the event of any contested seat on the Executive Board, the Directors shall be elected by secret ballot of the Unit Owners, in accordance with the provisions of Article II of the Bylaws. The Unit Owners may transact other business as may properly come before them at these meetings.

Section 3.2 Budget Meeting. Meetings of Unit Owners to consider proposed budgets shall be called in accordance with Sections 19.4 and 19.5 of the Declaration. The budget may be considered at Annual or Special Meetings called for other purposes as well so long as the notice of said meeting states that the budget will be considered at said meeting.

Section 3.3 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Association may be called by the president, by a majority of the members of the Executive Board or by Unit Owners comprising 20 percent of the votes in the Association.

Section 3.4 Place of Meetings. Meetings of the Unit Owners shall be held at the Property or may be adjourned to a suitable place convenient to the Unit Owners, as may be designated by the Executive Board or the President. Meetings shall provide the option of attendance via a virtual or on-line meeting/conferencing application.

Section 3.5 Notice of Meetings. Except for budget meetings, which will be noticed not less than 14 nor more than 60 days after the mailing of the summary, the secretary or other officer specified in the Bylaws shall cause notice to be hand-delivered or sent prepaid by United States mail to the mailing address of each Unit or to the mailing address designated in writing by the Unit Owner, not less than 10 nor more than 50 days in advance of a meeting. No action shall be adopted at a meeting except as stated in the notice.

Section 3.6 Adjournment of Meeting. At any meeting of Unit Owners, a majority of the Unit Owners who are present at that meeting, either in person or by proxy, may adjourn the meeting to another time.

Section 3.7 Order of Business. The order of business at all meetings of the Unit Owners shall be as follows:

- (a) roll call (or check-in procedure);
- (b) proof of notice of meeting;
- (c) reading of minutes of preceding meeting;
- (d) reports;
- (e) establish number and term of memberships of the Executive Board (if required and noticed);
- (f) election of inspectors of election (when required);
- (g) election of Directors of the Executive Board (when required);
- (h) ratification of budget (if required and noticed);
- (i) unfinished business; and
- (j) new business.

Section 3.8 Voting.

- (a) If only one of several owners of a Unit is present at a meeting of the Association, the owner present is entitled to cast the vote allocated to the Unit. If more than one of the owners are present, the votes allocated to the Unit may be cast only in accordance with the agreement of a majority in interest of the owners. There is majority agreement if any one of the owners casts the votes allocated to the Unit without protest being made promptly to the person presiding over the meeting by another owner of the Unit. If there is a dispute among the co-owners of a Unit as to who is entitled to vote that Unit's vote, that Unit's vote shall not be counted but shall be recorded as an abstention.
- (b) Votes allocated to a Unit may be cast under a proxy duly executed by a Unit Owner. If a Unit is owned by more than one person, each owner of the Unit may vote or register protest to the casting of votes by the other owners of the Unit through a duly executed proxy. A Unit Owner may revoke a proxy given under this section only by actual notice of revocation to the person presiding over a meeting of the Association. A proxy is void if it is not dated or purports to be revocable without notice. A proxy terminates eleven months after its date, unless it specifies a shorter term.
- (c) The Vote of a corporation or business trust may be cast by any officer of that corporation or business trust in the absence of express notice of the designation of a specific person by the Executive Board or bylaws of the owning corporation or business trust. The vote of a partnership may be cast by any general partner of the owning partnership in the absence of express notice of the designation of a specific person by the owning partnership. The vote of a limited liability company may be cast by any manager of that limited liability company in the absence of express notice of the designation of a specific person by the operating agreement of the owning limited liability company. The

moderator of the meeting may require reasonable evidence that any person voting on behalf of any legal entity which is an owner is duly authorized by such legal entity to vote on its behalf. If there is a dispute among the officers, directors, partners, members, managers or any individuals involved in a business entity or trust owning a Unit as to who is entitled to vote that Unit's vote, that Unit's vote shall not be counted but shall be recorded as an abstention.

(d) Votes allocated to a Unit owned by the Association may not be cast.

Section 3.9 Quorum. Except as otherwise provided in these Bylaws, the Unit Owners present in person or by proxy at any meeting of Unit Owners, but no less than fifteen percent (15%) of the members, shall constitute a quorum at that meeting.

Section 3.10 Majority Vote. The vote of a majority of the Unit Owners present in person or by proxy at a meeting at which a quorum shall be present shall be binding upon all Unit Owners for all purposes except where a higher percentage vote is required in the Declaration, these Bylaws or by law.

ARTICLE IV - OFFICERS

Section 4.1 Designation. The principal officers of the Association shall be the president, the vice president, the secretary and the treasurer, all of whom shall be elected by the Executive Board. The Executive Board may appoint an assistant treasurer, an assistant secretary and other officers as it finds necessary. Any two offices may be held by the same person but shall not entitle said person to more than one vote on any matter to come before the Executive Board. The office of vice president may be vacant.

Section 4.2 Election of Officers. The officers of the Association shall be elected annually by the Executive Board at the organizational meeting of each new Executive Board. They shall hold office at the pleasure of the Executive Board.

Section 4.3 Removal of Officers. Upon the affirmative vote of a majority of the Directors, any officer may be removed, either with or without cause. A successor may be elected at any regular meeting of the Executive Board or at any special meeting of the Executive Board called for that purpose.

Section 4.4 President. The president shall be the chief executive officer of the Association. The president shall preside at all meetings of the Unit Owners and of the Executive Board. The president shall have all of the general powers and duties which are incident to the office of president of a non-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Colorado, including, but not limited to, the power to appoint committees from among the Unit Owners from time to time as the president may decide is appropriate to assist in the conduct of the affairs of the Association. The president may fulfill the role of treasurer in the absence of the treasurer. The president may cause to be prepared and may execute amendments, attested by the secretary, to the Declaration and these Bylaws on behalf of the Association, following authorization or approval of the particular amendment as applicable.

Section 4.5 Vice President. The vice president shall take the place of the president and perform the president's duties whenever the president is absent or unable to act. If neither the president nor the vice president is able to act, the Executive Board shall appoint some other Director to act in the place of the president on an interim basis. The vice president shall also perform other duties imposed by the Executive Board or by the president.

Section 4.6 Secretary. The secretary shall keep the minutes of all meetings of the Unit Owners and the Executive Board. The secretary shall have charge of the Association's books and papers as the Executive Board may direct and shall perform all the duties incident to the office of secretary of a non-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Colorado. The secretary may cause to be prepared and may attest to execution by the president of amendments to the Declaration and the Bylaws and may record same on behalf of the Association, following authorization or approval of the particular amendment as applicable.

Section 4.7 Treasurer. The treasurer shall be responsible for Association funds and securities, for keeping full and accurate financial records and books of account showing all receipts and disbursements and for the preparation of all required financial data. This officer shall be responsible for the deposit of all monies and other valuable effects in depositories designated by the Executive Board and shall perform all the duties incident to the office of treasurer of a nonprofit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Colorado. The treasurer may endorse on behalf of the Association, for collection only, checks, notes and other obligations and shall deposit the same and all monies in the name of and to the credit of the Association in banks designated by the Executive Board. Except for reserve funds described below, the treasurer may have custody of and shall have the power to endorse for transfer, on behalf of the Association, stock, securities or other investment instruments owned or controlled by the Association or as fiduciary for others. Reserve funds of the Association shall be deposited in segregated accounts or in prudent investments, as the Executive Board decides. Funds may be withdrawn from these reserves for the purposes for which they were deposited, by check or order, authorized by the treasurer, and executed by two Directors, one of whom may be the treasurer if the treasurer is also a Director.

Section 4.8 Agreements. Contracts. Deeds. Checks. etc. Except as provided in Sections 4.4, 4.6, 4.7, and 4.10 of these Bylaws, all agreements, contracts, deeds, leases, checks and other instruments of the Association shall be executed by any officer of the Association or by any other person or persons designated by the Executive Board.

Section 4.9 Compensation. An officer may receive a fee from the Association, in an amount set by resolution of the Unit Owners, for acting as an officer. An officer may also receive reimbursement for necessary expenses actually incurred in connection with Association duties approved by the Executive Board. Such compensation, per officer, shall not exceed the amount charged to a single unit as the then current annual Association assessments.

Section 4.10 Statements of Unpaid Assessments. The treasurer, assistant treasurer, a manager employed by the Association or, in their absence, any officer having access to the books and records of the Association may prepare, certify, and execute statements of unpaid assessments, in accordance with Section 316(8) of the Act. The Association may charge a reasonable fee for preparing statements of unpaid assessments. The amount of this fee and the time of payment shall be established by resolution of the Executive Board. The Association may refuse to furnish statements of unpaid assessments until the fee is paid. Any unpaid fees may be assessed as a Common Expense against the Unit for which the statement is furnished.

ARTICLE V - ENFORCEMENT

Section 5.1 Abatement and Enjoinment of Violations by Unit Owners. The violation of any of the policies and procedures or Rules and Regulations adopted by the Executive Board or the breach of any provision of the Documents or law shall give the Executive Board the right, after Notice and Hearing, except in case of an emergency, in addition to any other rights set forth in these Bylaws:

- (a) to enter the Unit or Limited Common Element in which, or as to which, the violation or breach exists and to summarily abate and remove, at the expense of the defaulting Unit Owner, any structure, thing or condition (except for additions or alterations of a permanent nature that may exist in that Unit) that is existing and creating a danger to the Common Elements contrary to the intent and meaning of the provisions of the law, and Documents (the Executive Board shall not be deemed liable for any manner of trespass by this action); or
- (b) to enjoin, abate or remedy by appropriate legal proceedings, either at law or in equity, the continuance of any breach.

Section 5.2 Penalty for Violation. By resolution, and consistent with the law, Declaration, these Bylaws, policies and procedures, and the Rules and Regulations, the Executive Board may adopt and levy penalties for violations of the Declaration, Bylaws, policies and procedures, and Rules and Regulations.

ARTICLE VI - INDEMNIFICATION

No member of the Executive Board and no officer shall be liable for actions taken or omissions made in the performance of such member's duties except for wanton and willful acts or omissions. The Directors and officers of the Association shall be entitled to the maximum indemnification, as provided by law, the provisions of which are incorporated by reference and made a part of this document.

ARTICLE VII - RECORDS

Section 7.1 Records and Audits. The Association shall maintain financial records. The financial records shall be maintained and audited in accordance with Article XVIII of the Declaration. The cost of the audit shall be a Common Expense unless otherwise provided in the Documents.

Section 7.2 Examination. All records maintained by the Association or the Manager shall be available for examination and copying by any Unit Owner or by any of their duly authorized agents or attorneys, at the expense of the person examining the records, during normal business hours and after reasonable notice.

Section 7.3 Records. The Association shall keep the following records:

- (a) an account for each Unit, which shall designate the name and address of each Unit Owner, the amount of each Common Expense assessment, the dates on which each assessment comes due, the amounts paid on the account and the balance due;
- (b) an account for each Unit Owner showing any other fees payable by the Unit Owner;
- (c) a record of any capital expenditures in excess of \$10,000 approved by the Executive Board for the current and next two succeeding fiscal years;
- (d) a record of the amount and an accurate account of the current balance of any reserves for capital expenditures, replacement and emergency repairs, together with the amount of those portions of reserves designated by the Association for a specific project;

- (e) the most recent regularly prepared balance sheet and income and expense statement, if any, of the Association;
- (f) the current operating budget adopted and ratified pursuant to the Act and the Documents;
- (g) a record of any unsatisfied judgments against the Association and the existence of any pending suits in which the Association is a defendant;
- (h) a record of insurance coverage provided for the benefit of Unit Owners and the Association;
- (i) a record of any alterations or improvements to Units or Limited Common Elements which violate any provisions of the Declarations of which the Executive Board has knowledge;
- (j) a record of any violations, with respect to any portion of the Community, of health, safety, fire or building codes or laws, ordinances, or regulations of which the Executive Board has knowledge;
- (k) a record of the actual cost, irrespective of discounts and allowances, of the maintenance of the Common Elements;
- (l) balance sheets and other records required by local corporate law;
- (m) tax returns for state and federal income taxation;
- (n) minutes of proceedings of incorporators, Unit Owners, Directors, committees of the Executive Board, and waivers of notice; and
- (o) a copy of the most current versions of the Declaration, Bylaws, policies and procedures, Rules and Regulations, and resolutions of the Executive Board, along with their exhibits and schedules.

ARTICLE VIII - MISCELLANEOUS

Section 8.1 Notices.

- (a) All notices to the Association or the Executive Board shall be delivered to the office of the Manager, or, if there is no Manager, to the office of the Association, or to such other address as the Executive Board may designate by written notice to all Unit Owners.
- (b) Notwithstanding anything herein contained to the contrary, if electronic means are available, the Association shall provide notice of all regular and special meetings of unit owners by electronic mail to all unit owners who so request and who furnish the Association with their electronic mail addresses. Electronic notice of a special meeting shall be given as soon as possible but at least forty-eight (48) hours before the meeting. In the event of an emergency, no notice of an Executive Board meeting shall be

ARTICLE IX - AMENDMENTS TO BYLAWS

The Bylaws may be amended only pursuant to the provisions of Article XVI of the Declaration.

ATTEST: Certified to be the Bylaws adopted by consent of the Directors of Grandview Villas Condominiums Association, Inc., dated, Oct 4 2024



President



Secretary